



<http://euro-police.noblogs.org> | <http://euro-data.noblogs.org>

# **Solana Welcoming Note at *Wehrkundetagung* 2009, Munich**

*Never before have so many people worked to promote overall European security. Countless meetings are held in every conceivable format: bilateral and multilateral, formal and informal, among governments and with those outside.*



# New Configuration of EU "Security Architecture"

- EU is becoming quasi-state with own powers
- Melting of internal and external security  
Collaboration of police, military, intelligence
- Data exchange more easy



# New Configuration of EU "Security Architecture"

- "Terrorism, Organised Crime, Illegal Migration"



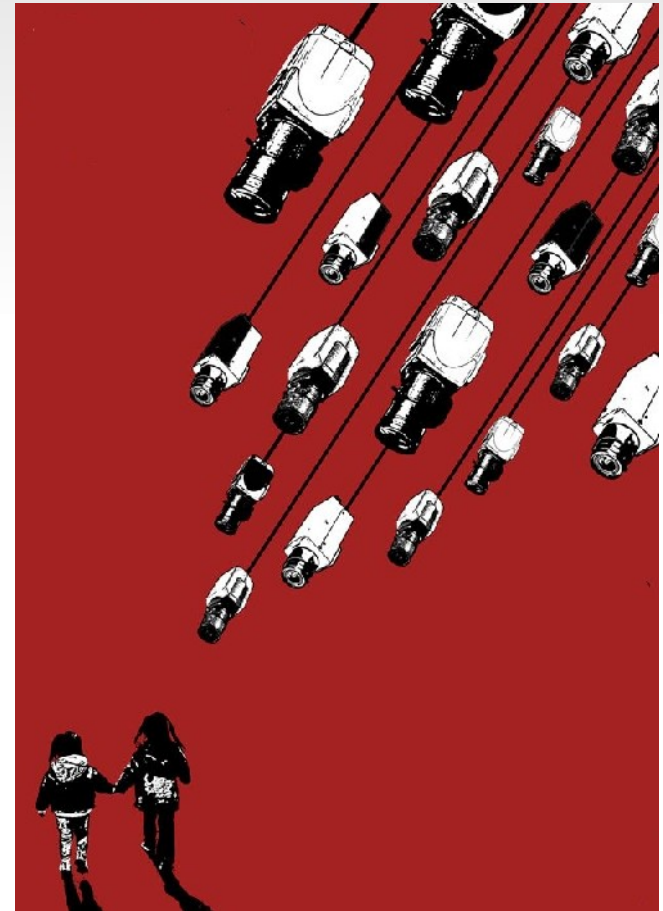
# Treaties and Agreements

- Prüm Treaty



# Treaties and Agreements

- Stockholm Programme
- Internal Security Strategy
- Terrorism – "Blacklist"



# Commission for Justice and Home Affairs (JHA)

- Coordination of police authorities
- Drafting guidelines
- Working groups



# Changes after Lisbon Treaty

- Abandoning pillar structure
- Parliament might influence
- Parliament in "operative matters" only to inform





# Europe of police

- Police Agency *Europol*
- Border Agency *Frontex*
- Gendarmerie *EUROGENDFOR*
- Police Academy *CEPOL*
- Justice Collaboration *Eurojust*
- Committee on Internal Security *COSI*
- Situation Center *SitCen*



# Data Collection at Europol

- "All serious forms of international crime and terrorism"
- 2011 new headquarter
- Hub for data exchange



# Migration Police Frontex

- Since 2006
- "European Border Guard"
- Risk Analysis
- Research





**26**

**Helicopters**



**22**

**Fixed wing  
aircraft**

~60% of expenditure is  
for Hosting MSs

**STANDS UPON MEMBER STATES' WILL  
(non-mandatory)**

**476**

**Other equipment, e.g.:**

Mobile radar units

Vehicles

Thermal cameras

CO2 gauges

Passive mm-wavelength  
detectors

Heartbeat detectors



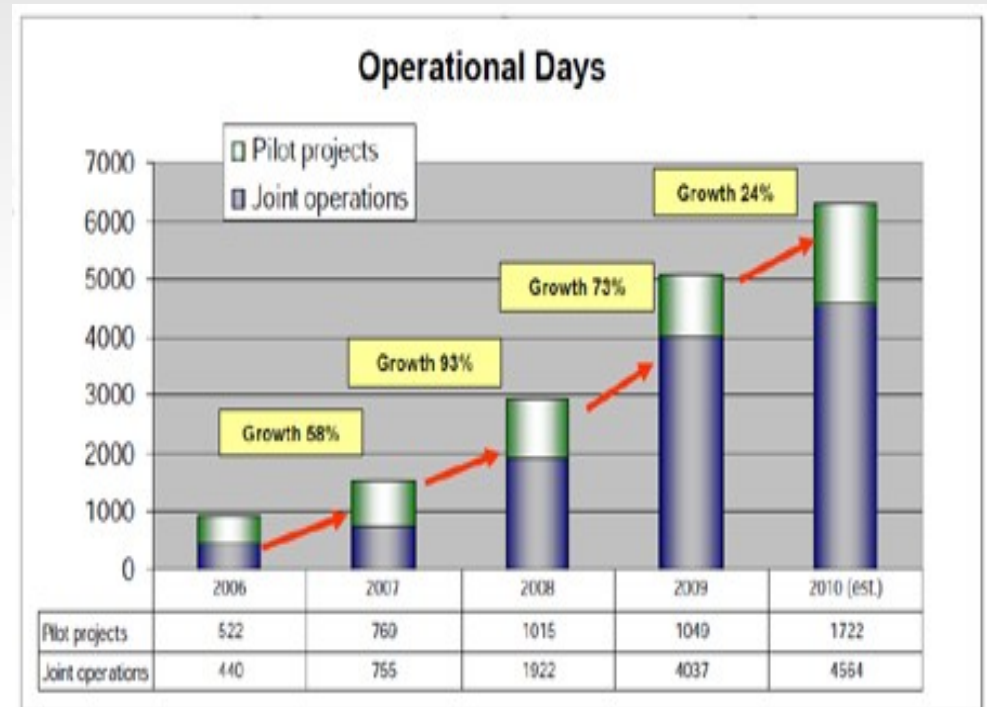
**113**

**Vessels**

**OPV, CPV, CPB**

# Migration Police Frontex

- Own material and staff
- Own databases
- More responsibilities



# European Gendarmerieforce

- Headquarter in Vicenza / Italy
- France, Italy, Spain, Portugal, Netherlands, Poland, Romania (Turkey, Lithuania)
- Up to 3.000 police forces





# European Gendarmerieforce

- Keeping public order at disturbances
- Protecting private property
- Acting in "Third States"



# European Police Force Trainings

- Together with European Gendarmerieforce
- Bypassing prohibition of military police





# Security Research

- European Security Research Programme (ESRP)
- 45 Projects
- 2007 – 2013



# Security Research



**Rotor blades**

**Central drum**

**Video glasses**

**Antenna**

**Camera**

**Remote control**

SOURCE: PA/Microdrones





# Security Research

- EU–Satellite Programme
- Global Monitoring of Environment and Security (GMES)
- 6 Satellites until 2014
- Optical and radar







Legende



- Sicherheitszone
- Kontrollpunkt

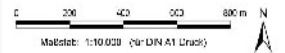
Begleittext

Die Satellitenbildkarte zeigt die Gesteckküste im Bereich Heiligendamm am 7. Juni 2007 um 12:33 Uhr, während des Treffens der Staats- und Regierungschefs der G8-Staaten vom 5. bis 8. Juni, 2007.

Das Gebiet umfasst die gesamte Sicherheitszone 1 mit der Sicherheitszaun und den Kontrollstellen. Entlang des Zaunes sind die Aktivitäten der Demonstranten und der Einsatzkräfte im Vergleich zur Karte vom 1. Juni 2007 zu erkennen. Insbesondere im Bereich der beiden Kontrollpunkte.

Der Satellitenbildkarte liegt eine Aufnahme der Satelliten IKONOS mit einer geometrischen Auflösung von ca. 1 m zugrunde.

Maßstab



Referenzkoordinatensystem:  
Projektion: UTM Zone 32 N  
Sphäroid: WGS 84  
Datum: WGS 84

Datenquellen

IKONOS # 2 JUNI 2007

Prozessierung/Analyse

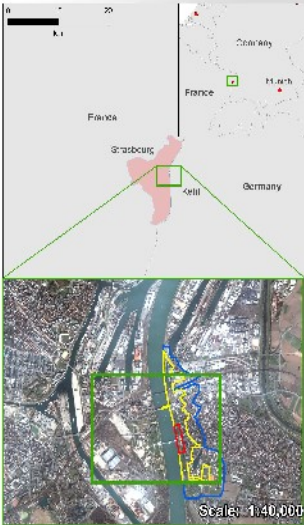
Bildprozessierung und Kartierung: Ing. durch DLR  
- Geoinformationssysteme des DLR

Karte erstellt am 7. Juni 2007 von Z4UGD/DLR  
Weitere Informationen: <http://www.zk.dlr.de>









Interpretation

On April 4, 2009, the leaders of the 28 NATO countries met in Kehl and Strasbourg. Extensive security measures were implemented in both cities.

In the course of the ARGOS mission, satellite images of both cities at that time were taken to provide examples for the possibilities and limitations of satellite-based analysis of a specific event.

This QuickBird satellite image captured on April 4, 2009, shows a situation in Kehl at 01:00 PM. A large group of protesters is visible near the Rhine river, facing German security forces. The subject of the protest will be the soon after the summit was held.

The file was not burnt out and is also available on the map.

Cartographic information

Local projection: UTM Zone 32 N

Datum: WGS 84

Geographic projection: UTM (WGS 84)

Scale: 1:5,000 or 1:10,000

Scale bar: 0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180 190 200 210 220 230 240 250 260 270 280 290 300 310 320 330 340 350 360 370 380 390 400 410 420 430 440 450 460 470 480 490 500 510 520 530 540 550 560 570 580 590 600 610 620 630 640 650 660 670 680 690 700 710 720 730 740 750 760 770 780 790 800 810 820 830 840 850 860 870 880 890 900 910 920 930 940 950 960 970 980 990 1000 1010 1020 1030 1040 1050 1060 1070 1080 1090 1100 1110 1120 1130 1140 1150 1160 1170 1180 1190 1200 1210 1220 1230 1240 1250 1260 1270 1280 1290 1300 1310 1320 1330 1340 1350 1360 1370 1380 1390 1400 1410 1420 1430 1440 1450 1460 1470 1480 1490 1500 1510 1520 1530 1540 1550 1560 1570 1580 1590 1600 1610 1620 1630 1640 1650 1660 1670 1680 1690 1700 1710 1720 1730 1740 1750 1760 1770 1780 1790 1800 1810 1820 1830 1840 1850 1860 1870 1880 1890 1900 1910 1920 1930 1940 1950 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2010 2020 2030 2040 2050 2060 2070 2080 2090 2100 2110 2120 2130 2140 2150 2160 2170 2180 2190 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Ibis hotel

Border Post





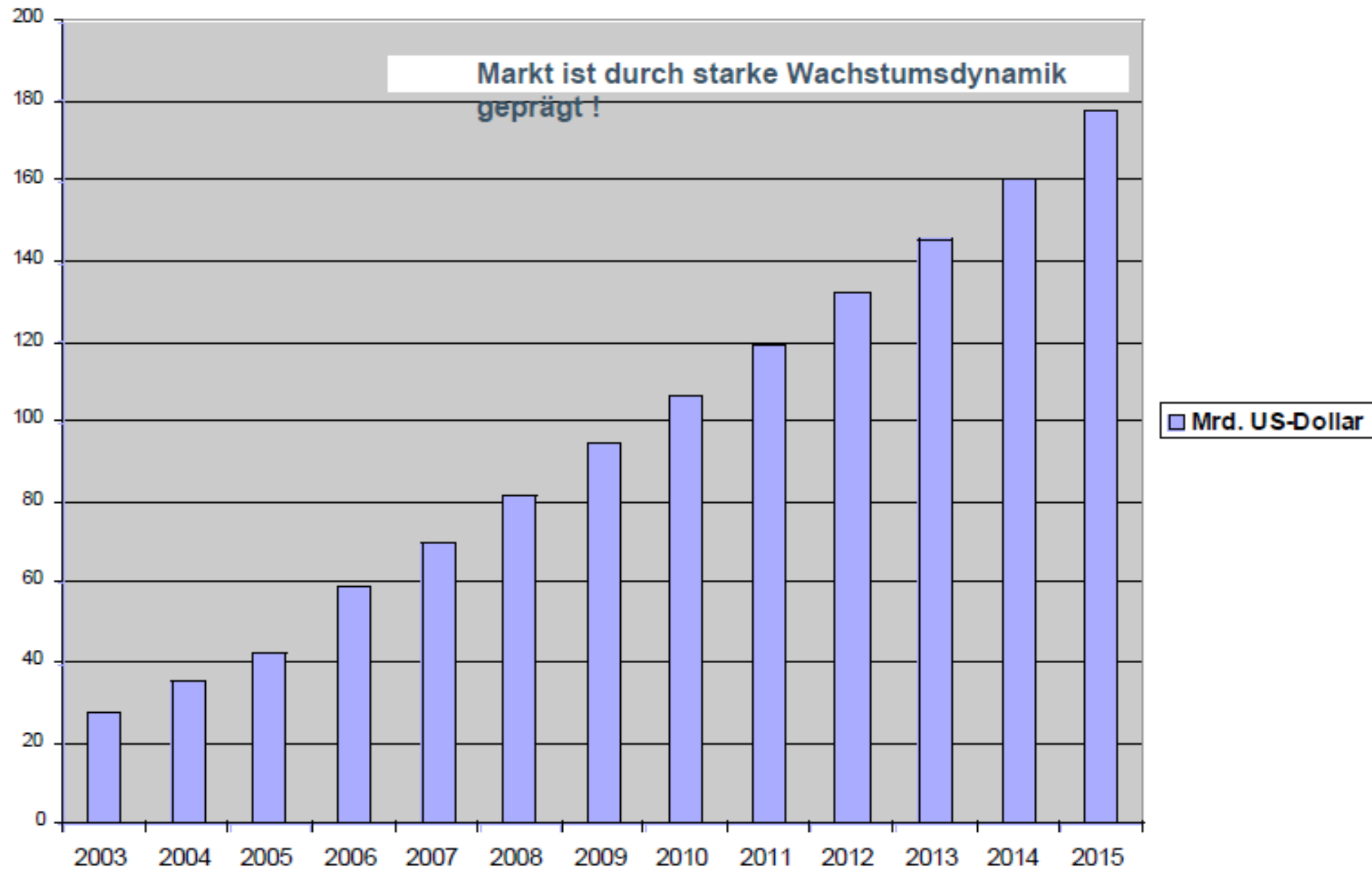
# Security Research

- Example INDECT
- Pilot project
- Accessing databases
- Flying cameras
- Automatic detection of "suspicious behaviour"
- Criticism: "Population Scanner"



# Marktentwicklung Homeland– Defense-Ausgaben, 2003-2015

Weltweite Homeland-Defense-Ausgaben, 2003-2015



# "Database Society"



# Europeanwide Data Exchange

- Tracking: SIS
- Fingerprints: EURODAC
- Visa Information: VIS
- Entry / Exit–System
- "Get them all": EUROSUR
- SWIFT (USA)
- Passenger Name Record (USA)



# Europeanwide Data Exchange

- Data and informationen about "radicalisation"
- Centre against "Cybercrime"



# "Data-Tsunami"

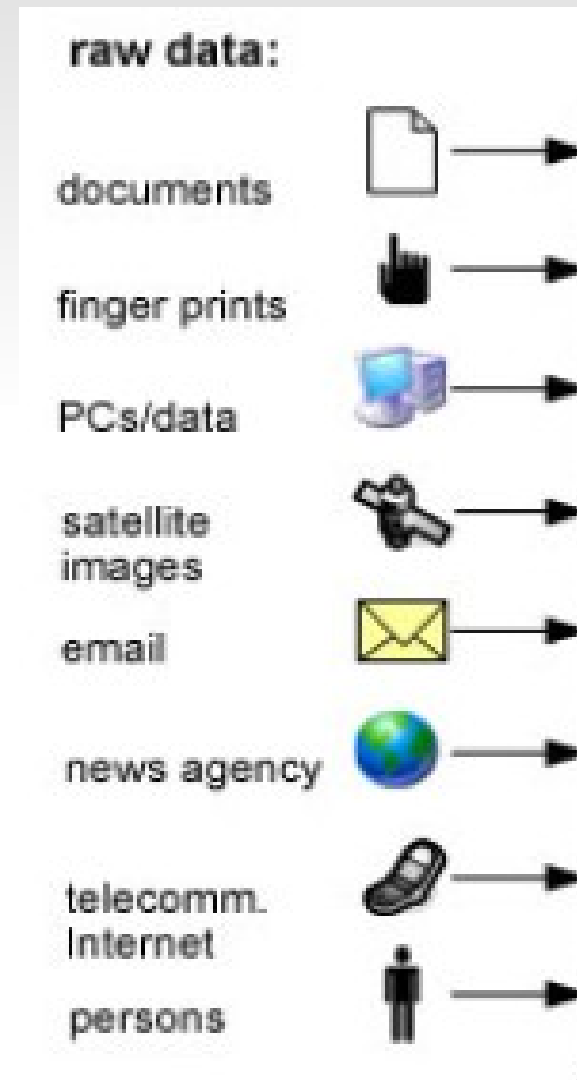
*"Large amount of data  
that could be useful for  
police authorities"*

EU ministers of interior in  
"Future Group"



# "Data Mining"

- Managing of different type and format





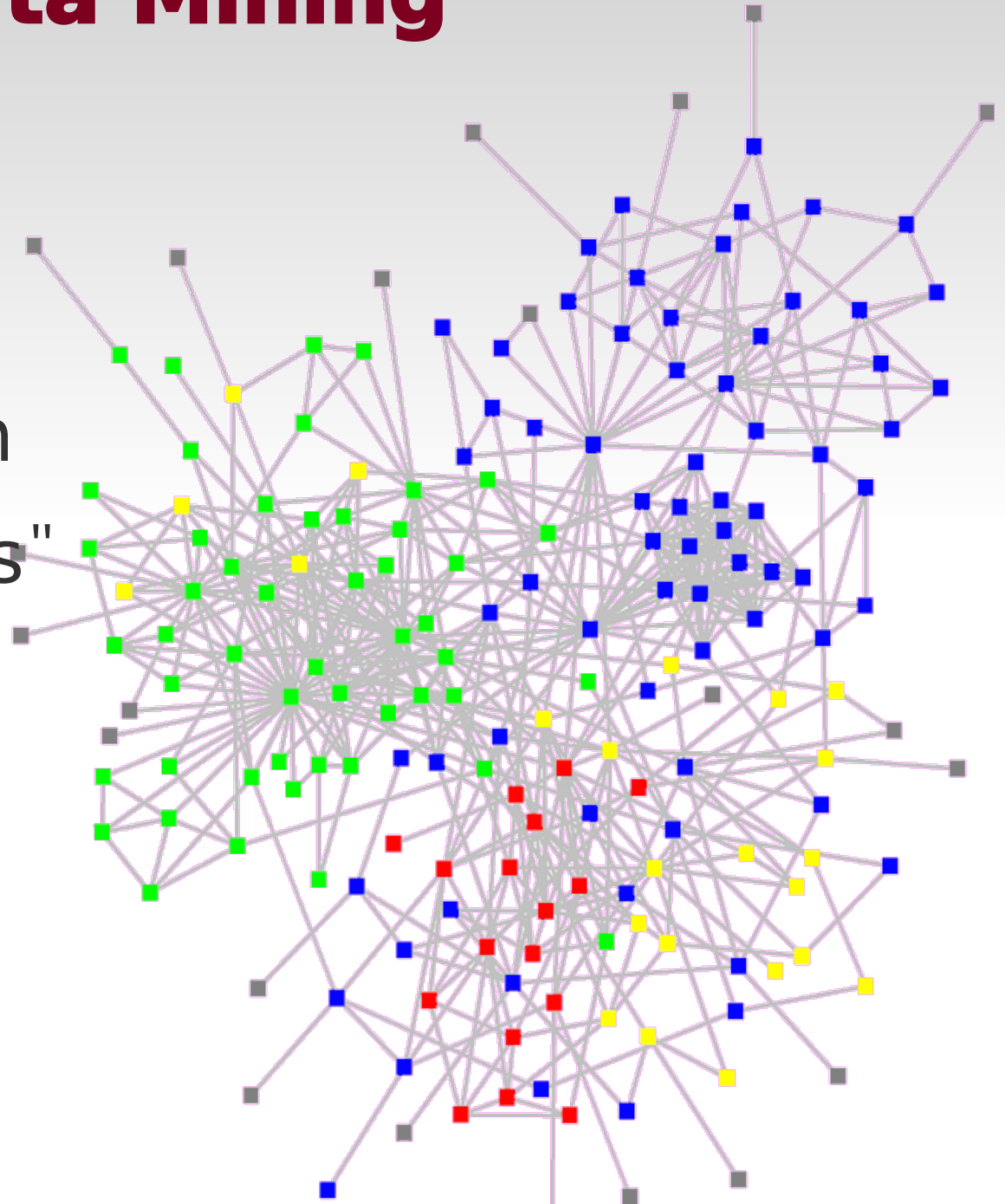
# "Data Mining"

- Behaviour analysis
- Data protection:  
permanent  
dragnetting



# "Data Mining"

- Intelligent similarity search
- Identifying "risks"



# "Data Mining"

*The Evolution of  
Crime Fighting.  
From reactive...  
to proactive... to  
predictive...*

## Agency Platform for Predictive Analytics



- 1 Understand**  
Provide insight into current events:
  - What has happened in the past?
  - What is happening now?
- 2 Predict**  
Analyze past behavior to predict future events
  - What will happen?
- 3 Act**  
Monitor operational processes and recommend actions
  - What action will drive the best outcome?

# Fiye Years Multiannual Programmes





# 1999 Tampere–Programme

- Creation "Common Space on Freedom, Security and Justice"
- Managing of Migration
- Police collaboration



# 2004 Hague Programme

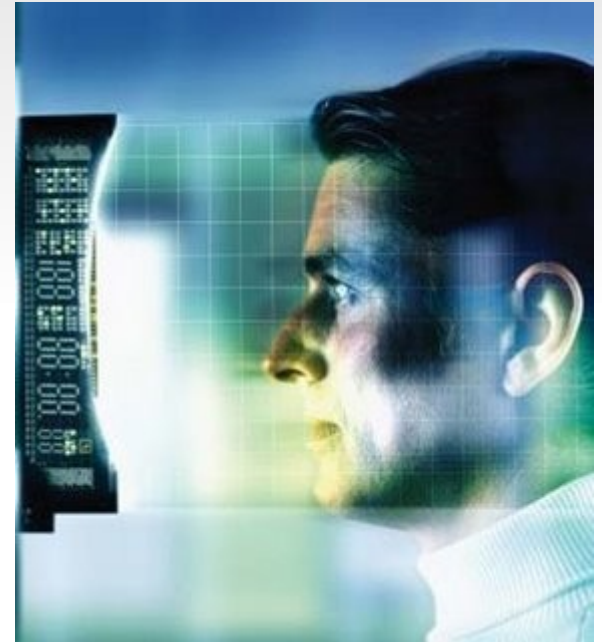
"Principle of availability"

- Creation Frontex
- Enlarging databases
- Enlarging security research



# 2009 Stockholm Programme

- "Principle of access"
- "Combatting Terrorism, Organised Crime, Illegal Migration"
- Critical Infrastructure (transport, energy, communication)



# 2009 Stockholm Programme

- Melting internal and external security
- Chapter foreign dimensions
- Internal Security Strategy





# 2009 Stockholm Programme

- "Intelligence-led Law Enforcement"
- Preemptive "Risk Analysis"



# 2009 Stockholm Programme

- Europeanwide  
"troublemaker  
–database"
- IT Agency



# Resistance Against EU Justice and Home Affairs

- Sanctions to be felt after a few years
- Struggles stuck on national level
- No reaction towards EU becoming quasi–(police)–state



# Resistance Against EU Justice and Home Affairs

- "Comprehensive approach" of social movements?
- Rejecting discourse "Security Creates Freedom"!



# Resistance Against EU Justice and Home Affairs

Starting points:

- Frontex–Campaign
- Dublin II–Campaign
- Data Retention
- Internet Politics
- Terrorism trials
- Crisis in Greece





# Resistance Against EU Justice and Home Affairs

- Focussing melting of internal/ external security
- Focussing "Comprehensive Approach"
- Focussing militarisation and technical solutions of social conflicts



# Resistance Against EU Justice and Home Affairs

- Network Out of Control
- Noborder Network
- Antimilitarist Campaigns





# Resistance Against EU Justice and Home Affairs



<http://outofcontrol.noblogs.org>

# "Reclaim your data!"

- Addressing EU police databases
- Migrants, summit protestors, football fans, crime suspects and their contact persons...
- Encouraging to request their data





<http://euro-police.noblogs.org> | <http://euro-data.noblogs.org>